

- Ask if it is live or recorded. Some radio interviews are live (meaning they will air as you speak) and some are recorded to air later. It is important to know which one it will be. Unlike a live interview, a recorded interview will allow you to start over or restate something, if needed.
- Always call in at least 5 minutes in advance for a phone interview or arrive 15 minutes in advance for
- an in-person interview.
- If you are on the phone, it is still important to smile or show expression like you would when speaking in person.

- TV Interviews can be done in studio, on location or via an online meeting tool such as Zoom, Teams or Skype.
 Be sure to download the proper software or app before your scheduled interview time and connect to the call at least 5 minutes before your scheduled interview.
- If you are in control of the location, be sure to take a
 good look at your location and make sure everything
 visible is what you are comfortable showing on camera.
 Clean clutter out of the background, remove family photos,
 etc. Be sure there is minimal background noise.
- Dress in plain clothing. Patterns render oddly on screen and distract attention from what you're saying. Instead, opt for solid colors.
- Keep accessories to a minimum. Stay away from too much jewelry or makeup that is too bold. Your goal is to look good on screen without going overboard or detracting from your message.
- The lighting in some rooms can make you look pasty or shiny.
 The station knows best.
- Most interviews are recorded and edited into a story.
 Even if you're interviewed for 10 minutes, the news channel will likely edit it down to just a minute or two.

 So keep your comments succinct, and work on developing sound bites that will leave viewers associating you with your message.
- You'll likely be nervous during your interview but strive not to let it show. Maintain eye contact with your interviewer and avoid glancing at the camera. Keep your hand gestures to a minimum.
- Practice in the mirror. You want to look friendly.
- Look at the person asking you questions and respond looking at them. Do not look at the camera.
- When asked a question, repeat the question in your answer, even if it is a yes or no answer. This is helpful when the piece is edited. Example: Reporter: Why is this research important? Response: This research is important
- **Don't talk too quickly.** Talking slowly and clearly emphasizes the points you want to make and reinforces credibility.
- When speaking, practice pausing and speak in sound bites. Don't drone on with long answers. Share what you know in short spurts.
- If by the end of the interview the host has not mentioned your website URL/how to apply/purchase,